# Kindergarten Health Curriculum

# There is no Health grade on the Kindergarten Report Card

#### Safety

- 1.) Stranger Danger: Too Smart for Strangers
- 2.) Explain the role of fire fighters and police officers
- 3.) Child Abuse lesson
- **PS-**Discuss who strangers are and ways to behave around them
- PS-Recite your name, address, and phone number
- PS-Practice using emergency numbers including 911

### **The Body**

- 1.) Identify and know the correct location of basic body parts: Head, arms, legs, chest, feet, hands, eyes, ears, and nose.
- 2.) Explain and recognize that food and drink are needed for growth and development
- 3.) Hand washing
- 4.) What are Medicines?
- 5.) Discuss good health habits: Sleep, nutrition, dressing for the weather, doctor visits, relationships.
- **PS-**Recognize the importance of covering your mouth and nose when sneezing
- PS-Demonstrate and recognize how to prevent the transmission of germs
- PS-Give examples of what makes a friend a friend
- PS-Recognize basic emotions and feelings
- PS-Learn about character, develop good social skills and relationships

### First Grade Health

#### **Report Card:**

Exhibits Knowledge and understanding about areas of Prevention (Hygiene, Germs, Illnesses, and Environment)

Exhibits knowledge and understanding of Nutrition, Body Parts, and their systems Exhibits knowledge and understanding of Personal and Community safety, Social behavior, and Healthy relationships.

#### **Prevention**

- 1.) Hygiene
- 2.) Environment

PS-Simulate proper hand washing techniques

**PS-**Discuss the relationship between germs and disease

**PS-**Demonstrate proper tooth brushing techniques

**PS**-Understand the need to brush teeth to remove bacteria

PS-Name the three "R's" of saving the environment: Reduce, Reuse, and Recycle

PS-List things that pollute the environment

PS-Recognize different types of pollution: Air, soil, water, noise

# The Body and Nutrition

- 1.) Know the basic body parts
- 2.) Nutrition and the food guide pyramid

**PS-**Distinguish between a "good" food and "junk" food **PS-**Explain the importance of eating a variety of foods

### Safety

- 1.) Stranger Danger: Too smart for strangers
- 2.) Bus Safety: Safety squadron rides the bus
- 3.) Home safety: Timon and Pumba movie
- 4.) Fire Safety: Donald's Fire Safety
- 5.) Bike Safety: Pinocchio movie
- 6.) Child Abuse lesson

**PS**-Identify uncomfortable or dangerous situations

**PS-**Memorize emergency and medical phone numbers

**PS-**Know appropriate authority figures to contact in a dangerous or uncomfortable situation

**PS-**Demonstrate the use of proper equipment when bicycling, skateboarding, and rollerblading

# **Social behavior and Healthy relationships**

**PS-**Discuss the importance of belonging to a group and what it feels likes to be included or excluded

**PS-**Define "Bullying"

**PS-**Practice good communication skills

PS-Explain how using good listening skills can help avoid conflict

**PS-**Discuss appropriate and inappropriate behaviors at home, at school, and in the community

#### Second Grade Health

# **Report Card:**

Exhibits Knowledge and understanding about areas of Prevention (Hygiene, Germs, Illnesses, and Environment)

Exhibits knowledge and understanding of Nutrition, Body Parts, and their systems Exhibits knowledge and understanding of Personal and Community safety, Social behavior, and Healthy relationships.

### **Prevention**

- 1.) Hygiene
- 2.) Environment
- PS-Explain how good hygiene can prevent illness
- **PS-**Recognize the signs and symptoms of illness (headache, stomach ache, fever)
- **PS**-Demonstrate how to prevent the spread of infectious diseases
- **PS-**Discuss the importance of washing your hands appropriately
- PS-Recognize the importance of proper tissue disposal
- **PS-**Discuss rules for taking medication
- PS-Discuss proper drug use versus drug abuse
- PS-Recognize why it is important to brush your teeth
- PS-Discuss forms of pollution found in the school, community, and at home
- **PS-**Cite examples of noise pollution
- PS-Name recycling methods used at home and school
- PS-Understand how choices have an impact on one's health and environment

### **The Body and Nutrition**

- 1.) Know specific body parts
- 2.) Define Nutrients
- PS-Identify the ankles, knees, hips, fingers, elbows, shoulders, neck, and toes
- **PS-**Explain the function of the eyes, ears, and nose
- **PS-**Define nutrients. Recognize that nutrients are needed for growth and development

# Safety

- 1.) Stranger Danger: Too smart for strangers
- 2.) Bus Safety: Safety squadron rides the bus
- 3.) Home safety: Timon and Pumba movie
- 4.) Fire Safety: Donald's Fire Safety
- 5.) Bike Safety: Pinocchio movie
- 6.) Child Abuse lesson

PS-Demonstrate safety rules at home, at school, and in the community

**PS-**Discuss the importance of basic traffic rules that need to be followed on the way to school and at home

PS-Identify dangerous and uncomfortable situations

**PS-**Define "good touch" and "bad touch"

# Social behavior and Healthy relationships

**PS**-Define bullying and motives for bullying

**PS-**Name positive and negative components of a healthy relationship

**PS-**Observe and discuss the consequences of behavior choices

**PS-**Recognize that some people have disabilities and what special rights they are entitled too, as well as, the history of disability legislation

PS-Give examples of ways to settle disagreements

#### Third Grade Health

# **Report Card:**

Exhibits knowledge and understanding about prevention regarding Hygiene, Disease, Drugs, and how to be a good citizen.

Exhibits an understanding of the body systems, their functions, and how our choices affect those systems.

Exhibits knowledge and understanding of social and emotional health, conflict resolution, refusal skills, and coping skills.

#### **Prevention**

- 1.) Medicines
- 2.) Hygiene
- 3.) Environment
- **PS-**Explain what can happen if medicines are used improperly
- **PS-**Recognize when symptoms of illness require attention from an adult or a health care provider
- **PS-**Describe the symptoms of common childhood illnesses (fever, rash, cough)
- PS-Use personal hygiene behaviors/choices that will improve health and safety
- **PS**-Recognize causes of different types of pollution
- PS-Discuss ways individuals and communities reduce pollution

### The Body

- 1.) The Skeletal System
- 2.) The Muscular System
- 3.) Nutrients
- 4.) Stress and Anger effects on the body
- **PS-**Build/construct a human body consisting of the following parts: head, neck, shoulders, elbows, arms, hands, fingers, chest, legs, hips, ankles, feet, and toes
- PS-Locate the brain, heart, lungs, and stomach
- **PS-**Locate bones in the body
- **PS**-Understand the basic function and location of muscles
- **PS-**Recognize the importance of calcium to bones
- PS-Recognize the relationship between exercise and muscular development
- **PS-**Compare your growth to that of your peers
- **PS-**List characteristics that make you similar, different, and unique
- PS-Cite ways to build physical activity into daily routines
- **PS-**Explain how eating and activity affect growth and development
- **PS-**Describe how emotions (stress, anger) affect choices, behaviors, and functions of the body

#### **Social and Emotional Health**

- 1.) Safety
- 2.) Healthy Forms of communication
- 3.) Child Abuse lesson
- PS-Discuss and use seat belts
- PS-State the potential causes of accidents at school, at home, and in the community
- **PS-**Memorize emergency numbers and medical phone numbers
- PS-Discuss how to tell a trusted adult when you feel uncomfortable or threatened
- PS-Learn what to do if someone touches you inappropriately
- **PS-**Recognize that people have different emotional responses to situations (Anger, stress)
- **PS-**List types of non-verbal communication (eyes, facial expressions, posture)
- PS-Discuss rules for communicating in a group situation
- **PS-**Identify behaviors that reflect cooperation
- PS-Describe a situation when you would use a refusal skill

#### Fourth Grade Health

### **Report Card:**

Exhibits knowledge and understanding about prevention regarding Hygiene, Disease, Drugs, and how to be a good citizen.

Exhibits an understanding of the body systems, their functions, and how our choices affect those systems.

Exhibits knowledge and understanding of social and emotional health, conflict resolution, refusal skills, and coping skills.

### **Prevention**

- 1.) Bacteria, Viruses, and Vaccines
- 2.) Advertisements and Media
- 3.) Environment
- PS-Discuss how bacteria grows
- PS-Describe ways that viruses are transmitted
- PS-Explain the importance of vaccinations
- **PS-**Discuss the benefits of early detection and treatment of illnesses
- PS-Describe how the media influences health related behaviors, choices, and skills
- PS-Give examples of health related advertisements
- PS-Identify ways that pollution can be a health risk
- PS-Explain how recycling can reduce health risks
- **PS-**Discuss methods used by schools, communities, and individuals to dispose of waste

# The Body

- 1.) Nutrition
- **PS-**Define all the nutrients (carbohydrates, proteins, fats, etc)
- **PS**-Identify the food sources for where nutrients come from
- **PS-**Memorize the food guide pyramid (my plate today)
- PS-Classify foods into food groups based on their major nutrient contribution

#### **Social and Emotional Health**

- 1.) Bullying
- 2.) Stress
- 3.) Conflict resolution
- 4.) Friendships (Building healthy relationships)
- 5.) Child Abuse lesson
- **PS**-Define the word stress and give examples
- PS-Cite examples of how to manage positive and negative stressors
- **PS**-Describe different kinds of friendships
- **PS-**Realize that learning to get along with others is a process unique to every person
- **PS-**List characteristics that help maintain friendships
- PS-Role-play how to formulate new friendships
- **PS-**Identify consequences of conflict
- **PS-**Tell how a person avoids conflict in a non-violent way
- PS-Describe the procedure in reporting unsafe behavior and bullying
- PS-Apply positive communication skills to avoid conflict
- **PS-**Simulate situations where bullying occurs
- **PS-**Discuss consequences of bullying
- PS-Describe components of a decision making process
- PS-Give examples where and when a decision making process can be used
- PS-Analyze consequences for poor health choices
- PS-Select a health problem and give examples of choices and consequences

### Fifth Grade Health

### Report Card:

Exhibits knowledge and understanding about prevention regarding Hygiene, Disease, Drugs, and how to be a good citizen.

Exhibits an understanding of the body systems, their functions, and how our choices affect those systems.

Exhibits knowledge and understanding of social and emotional health, conflict resolution, refusal skills, and coping skills.

### **Prevention**

- 1.) Hygiene
- 2.) First Aid
- 3.) Environment
- 4.) Drug Education and Awareness
- **PS-**Apply basic first aid to injuries
- **PS-**Describe the signs and symptoms of illness that would indicate that a person should seek medical treatment (conscious and unconscious)
- **PS-**Encourage proper hygiene among family members and classmates
- PS-Tell others how their choices and behavior affect other people's health
- PS-Describe the physical effects that air pollution can have on the body
- PS-Recognize that air pollution affects the ozone layer
- **PS-**Explain how depletion of the ozone layer will affect health
- **PS-**Explain the possible effects of noise pollution on health
- PS-List chemicals found in cigarette smoke that pollute the body and the environment
- PS-Define tobacco, alcohol, inhalants, and other drugs
- PS-Make healthy choices which are essential to good growth and development

# The Body

- 1.) The Digestive System
- 2.) The Respiratory System
- 3.) The Reproductive System
- 4.) Nutrients
- 5.) Hygiene
- **PS-**Explain what muscles do for the body
- PS-Describe the basic functions of the digestive system
- **PS**-Recognize the parts of the digestive system
- PS-Illustrate how food is processed and moves through the digestive system
- **PS-**Explain the basic functions of the respiratory system
- PS-Label the parts of the respiratory system
- **PS-**Explain the basic functions of the reproductive system
- PS-Discuss healthy food choices
- PS-Explain how healthy choices affect the performance of the body's systems
- PS-List the effects of drugs, alcohol, and tobacco on the body's systems
- **PS-**Explain the major function of nutrients
- PS-Evaluate a personal daily diet
- **PS-**Define how personal hygiene affects the process of an individual going through puberty
- PS-Know how the body system works

#### **Social and Emotional Health**

- 1.) Bullying
- 2.) Refusal Skills
- 3.) Child Abuse lesson
- **PS-**Apply positive and negative communication skills to avoid conflict
- **PS-**Predict and discuss the consequences of bullying
- PS-Decide what actions to take when bullying occurs
- **PS-**Hypothesize how emotions could be communicated in different situations (divorce, death, winning the lottery)
- **PS-**List choices that have a positive and negative influence on health
- **PS-**Demonstrate refusal skills within the context of dangerous situations (drugs, alcohol, tobacco, inappropriate touches